

Lecture 1

2022/2023

# Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications

# 2022/2023

- 2C/1L, **MDCR**
- Attendance at minimum 7 sessions (course or laboratory)
- Lectures- **associate professor Radu Damian**
  - Tuesday 12-14, ~~Online~~, P8
  - E – 50% final grade
  - problems + (2p atten. lect.) + (3 tests) + (bonus activity)
    - first test L1: 21-28.02.2023 (t2 and t3 not announced, lecture)
    - 3att.=+0.5p
  - all materials/equipments authorized

# 2022/2023

- Laboratory – **associate professor Radu Damian**
  - Tuesday 08-12, II.13 / (08:10)
  - L – 25% final grade
    - ADS, 4 sessions
    - Attendance + **personal results**
  - P – 25% final grade
    - ADS, 3 sessions (-1? 21.02.2022)
    - personal homework

# Materials

■ <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>

Laboratorul de Microunde si Opti

Not secure | rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro/microwave\_cd.php?chg\_lang=0

☆

Main

Courses

Master

Staff

Research

Students

Admin

Microwave CD

Optical Communications

Optoelectronics

Internet

Antennas

Practica

Networks

Educational software

## Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications (English)

**Course: MDCR (2017-2018)**

**Course Coordinator:** Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian  
**Code:** EDOS412T  
**Discipline Type:** DOS; Alternative, Specialty  
**Credits:** 4  
**Enrollment Year:** 4, Sem. 7

### Activities

**Course:** Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:  
**Laboratory:** Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

### Evaluation

Type: **Examen**

**A:** 50%, (Test/Colloquium)  
**B:** 25%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)  
**D:** 25%, (Homework/Specialty papers)

### Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

### Attendance

[Course](#)  
[Laboratory](#)

### Lists

[Bonus-uri acumulate \(final\)](#)  
[Studenti care nu pot intra in examen](#)

### Materials

**Course Slides**

[MDCR Lecture 1](#) (pdf, 5.43 MB, en, [99](#))  
[MDCR Lecture 2](#) (pdf, 3.67 MB, en, [99](#))  
[MDCR Lecture 3](#) (pdf, 4.76 MB, en, [99](#))  
[MDCR Lecture 4](#) (pdf, 5.58 MB, en, [99](#))



 **English** |  Romana |

Main

Courses

Master

Staff

Rese

Grades

Student List

**Exams**

Photos

## Online Exams

In order to participate at online exams you must get ready following

1. On the main menu, choose the language you are comfortable

# Materials

- RF-OPTO
  - <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- **David Pozar, “Microwave Engineering”,**  
Wiley; 4th edition , 2011
  - 1 exam problem ← Pozar
- Photos
  - sent by email/online exam
  - used at lectures/laboratory

# Photos



## Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Trimite email acestui student](#) | [Adauga acest student la lista \(0\)](#)

## Detalii curente

## Observatii

Finantare	Buget
Bursa	Fara Bursa



## Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5244

[Trimite email acestui student](#) | [Adauga acest student la lista \(0\)](#)

## Detalii curente

## Observatii

Finantare	Buget
Bursa	Bursa de Studii



## Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Acceseaza ca acest student](#)

## Note obtinute

Disciplina	Tip	Data	Descriere	Nota	Pondere	Obs.
TW			Tehnologii Web			
	N	17/01/2014	Nota Finala	10	-	
	A	17/01/2014	Cearta Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	10	7.55	
	B	17/01/2014	Laborator Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	
	D	17/01/2014	Tema Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9		

# Photos

Grupa 5403

Nr.	Student	Prezent	Nr.	Student	Prezent	Nr.	Student	Prezent
1	ANGHELUS DOMIT-MARIUS	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	2	ANTIGHIN FLORIN-RAZVAN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	3	ANTONICA BIANCA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:
4	APOSTOL PAVEL-MANUEL	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	5	BALASCA TALIAN-PETRU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	6	BOSTAN ANDREI-PETRICU	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:
7	BOTEZAT EMANUEL	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	8	BUTUNOI GEORGE-MADALIN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	9	CHILEA SALUCA-MARIA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:
10	CHRISTOIU ECATERINA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	11	COJOC MARIUS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	12	COJOCARIU AUSA-FLORINA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:

Nr.	Student	Prezent
2	ANTIGHIN FLORIN-RAZVAN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:

# Access

## ■ Not customized



A screenshot of a student profile page. On the left is a small, pixelated portrait of a man. To the right of the portrait, the text "Date:" is followed by a table containing student information. Below this table is a link "Acceseaza ca acest student" which is circled in red. At the bottom of the page is a table titled "Note obtinute" (Obtained Notes) showing a list of courses, dates, and scores. A red arrow points from the circled link to the right-hand page.

**Date:**

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Acceseaza ca acest student](#)

**Note obtinute**

Disciplina	Tip	Data	Descriere	Nota	Puncte	Obs.
TW			Tehnologii Web			
	N	17/01/2014	Nota finala	10	-	
	A	17/01/2014	Colocviu Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	10	7.55	
	B	17/01/2014	Laborator Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	
	D	17/01/2014	Tema Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	



A screenshot of a login form. It contains three input fields: "Nume" (Name) with the value "IACOBSCUIN" (partially obscured by a red line), "Email", and "Cod de verificare" (Verification code). The "Email" and "Cod de verificare" fields are circled in red. Below the "Cod de verificare" field is a blue box containing the text "344bd9f" with a red 'X' over it. At the bottom is a "Trimite" (Send) button.

Nume  
IACOBSCUIN

Email

Cod de verificare

344bd9f

Trimite



# Online

- access to **online exams** requires the **password** received by email

English | Romana |

Main Courses Master Staff Research **Student**

Grades Student List Exams Photos

**POPESCU GOPO ION**

Fotografia nu exista

Date:

Grupa	5700 (2019/2020)
Specializarea	Inginerie electronica si telecomunicatii
Marca	7000000

[Access the site as this student](#) | [request access to software](#)

**Grades**

Inca nu a fost notat.

Main Courses Master Staff Research

Grades **Student List** Exams Photos

**Login**

Use the last name and email stored in the database

Name  
POPESCU GOPO

**Email/Password**

Write the code below

828f26b

Send

# Online

- access email/password

Main Courses Master Staff Research

Grades Student List Exams Photos

## POPESCU GOPO ION



Fotografia nu exista

Date:


Grupa	5700 (2019/2020)
Specializarea	Inginerie electronica si telec
Marca	7000000

You access the site as **this student!**

Main Courses Master Staff Research

Grades Student List Exams Photos

## POPESCU GOPO ION



Fotografia nu exista

Date:

Grupa	5700 (2019/2020)
Specializarea	Inginerie electronica si telec
Marca	7000000

You access the site as this student **(including exams)!**

# Password

## ■ received by email

Important message from RF-OPTO

Inbox x



Radu-Florin Damian

to me, POPESCU



Romanian

> English

[Translate message](#)



Laboratorul de Microunde si Optoelectronica  
Facultatea de Electronica, Telecomunicatii si Tehnologia Informatiei  
Universitatea Tehnica "Gh. Asachi" Iasi

In atentie: POPESCU GOPO ION

Parola pentru a accesa examenele pe server-ul **rf-opto** este

Parola: [REDACTED]

Identificati-va pe [server](#), cu parola, cat mai rapid, pentru confirmare.

**Memorati** acest mesaj intr-un loc sigur, pentru utilizare ulterioara

Attention: POPESCU GOPO ION

The password to access the exams on the **rf-opto** server is

Password: [REDACTED]

Login to the [server](#), with this password, as soon as possible, for confirmation.

**Save** this message in a safe place for later use

Reply

Reply all

Forward

Subject	Correspondents
Important message from RF-OPTO	POPESCU GOPO ION
Validation of MD/CR exam from 02/05/2020	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

From: Me <rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro> ★

Subject: Important message from RF-OPTO

To: [REDACTED]

Cc: Me <rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro> ★



Laboratorul de Microunde si Optoelectronica  
Facultatea de Electronica, Telecomunicatii si Tehnologia Informatiei  
Universitatea Tehnica "Gh. Asachi" Iasi

In atentie: POPESCU GOPO ION

Parola pentru a accesa examenele pe server-ul **rf-opto** este

Parola: [REDACTED]

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**Memorati** acest mesaj intr-un loc sigur, pentru utilizare ulterioara

Attention: POPESCU GOPO ION

The password to access the exams on the **rf-opto** server is

Password: [REDACTED]

Login to the [server](#), with this password, as soon as possible, for confirmation.

**Save** this message in a safe place for later use

# Manual examen online

- The online exam app used for:
  - ~~lectures (attendance)~~
  - laboratory
  - project
  - ~~examinations~~

## Materials

### Other data

[Manual examen on-line](#) (pdf, 2.65 MB, ro, 🇷🇴)

[Simulare Examen](#) (video) (mp4, 65.12 MB, ro, 🇷🇴)

## Microwave Devices and Circuits (Englis

# Examen online

- always against a **timetable**
  - long period (lecture attendance/laboratory results)
  - ~~short period (tests: 15min, exam: 2h)~~

<b>Announcement</b> 23:59 (10/05/2020)	<b>Support material</b> 00:05 (11/05/2020)	<b>Exam Topics</b> 00:07 (11/05/2020)	<b>Results</b> 00:10 (11/05/2020)	<b>End</b> 00:20 (15/05/2020)	<b>Confirmation</b> 00:20 (16/05/2020)	Next timeframe in: 05 m 43 s <a href="#">Refresh now</a>
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## Announcement

This is a "fake" exam, introduced to familiarize you with the server interface and to perform the necessary actions during an exam: thesis scan, selfie, use email for co

## Server Time

All exams are based on the server's time zone (it may be different from local time). For reference time on the server is now:

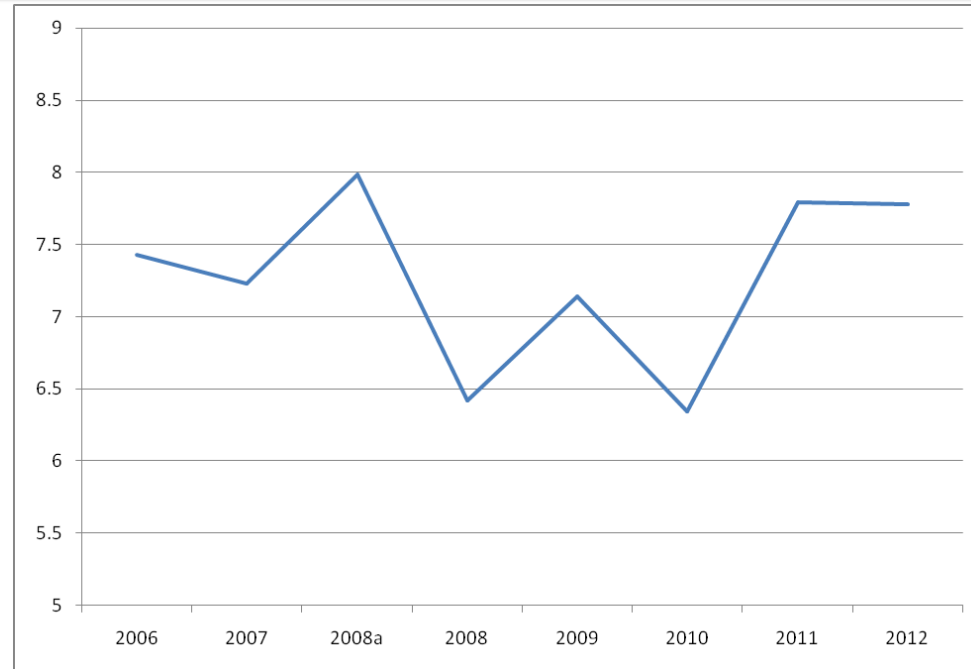
**10/05/2020 23:59:16**

# MOTTO (RO)

- “Universitatea nu e pentru mase locul de unde emana cunoasterea, ci un obstacol intre individ si diploma pe care i-a harazit-o destinul”
- “Universitatea fiind ceva care se interpune in mod imoral intre individ si dreptul lui natural de a fi diplomat, individul are obligatia morala sa triumfe asupra universitatii prin orice mijloace”
  - Sursa citat: Internet, user: “un student batran si plesuv”

# Exam

- individual topics
- Grades
  - 2006: 7.43
  - 2007: 7.23
  - 2008: 7.98
  - 2008: 6.42
  - 2009: 7.14
  - 2010: 6.34
  - 2011: 7.79
  - 2012: 7.77
- First time (unannounced)
  - 50% of the students left the exam in the first 10 minutes
  - 50% of those who stayed did not pass
  - overall passing percentage 25%, litigation rate: 0%
- Next examinations (announced)
  - litigation rate : 0%





# Exam





# Grades

## Microwave Devices and Circuits (English)

### Course: MDC (2020-2021)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian  
Code: EDID407  
Discipline Type: DID; Required, Domain  
Credits: 3  
Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 8

### Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:  
Laboratory: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

### Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 50%, (Test/Colloquium)  
B: 25%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)  
D: 25%, (Homework/Specialty papers)

### Grades

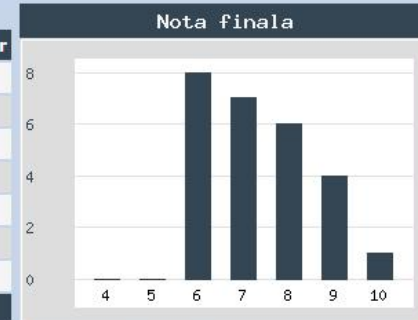
[Aggregate Results](#)

### Lists

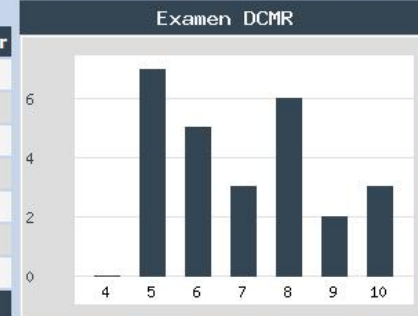
[Bonus points \(final\)](#)

### Statistic

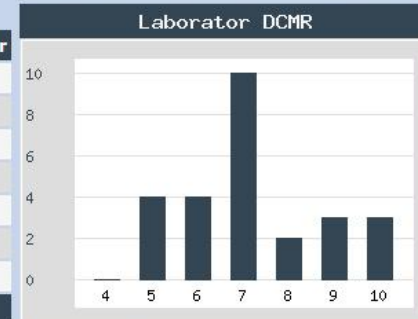
Nota.	Numar
4	0
5	0
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	4
10	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>



Exam.	Numar
4	0
5	7
6	5
7	3
8	6
9	2
10	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>

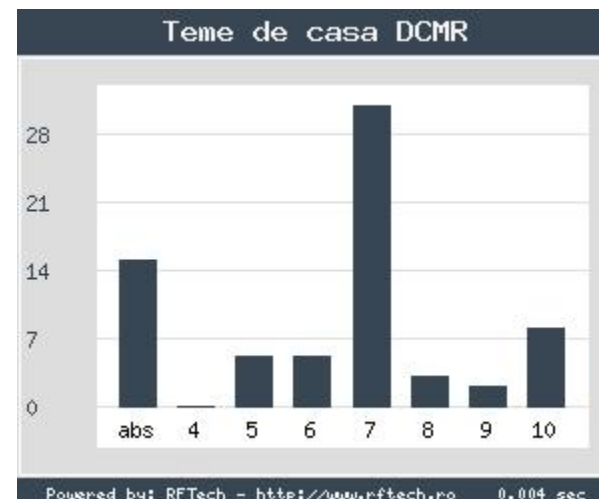
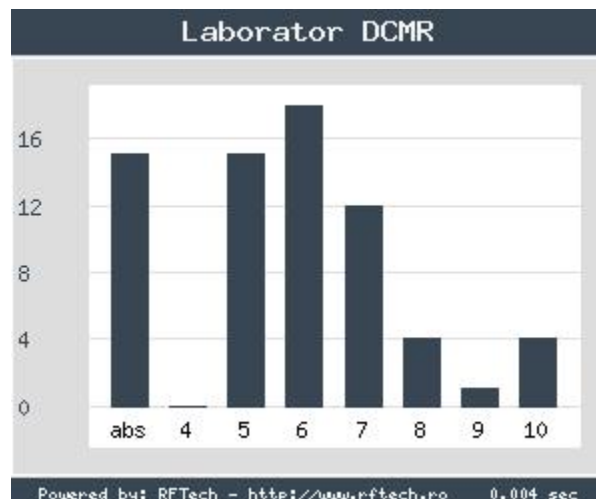
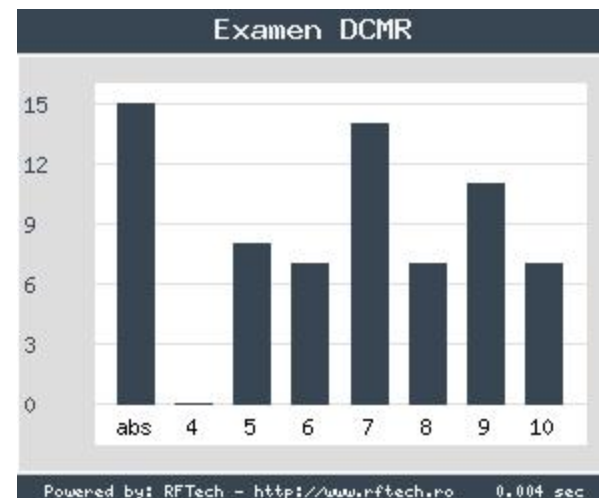
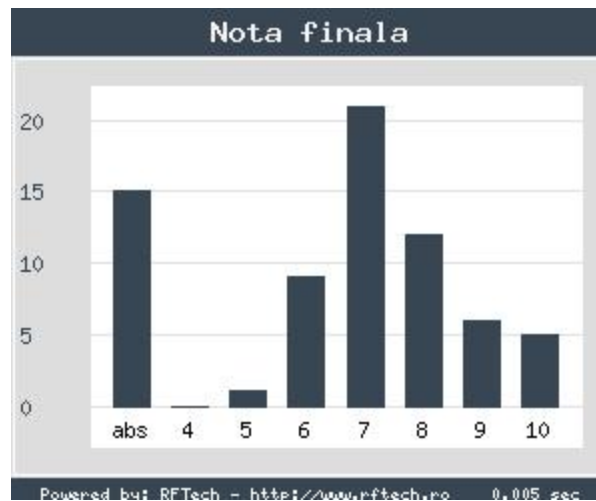


Labo.	Numar
4	0
5	4
6	4
7	10
8	2
9	3
10	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>



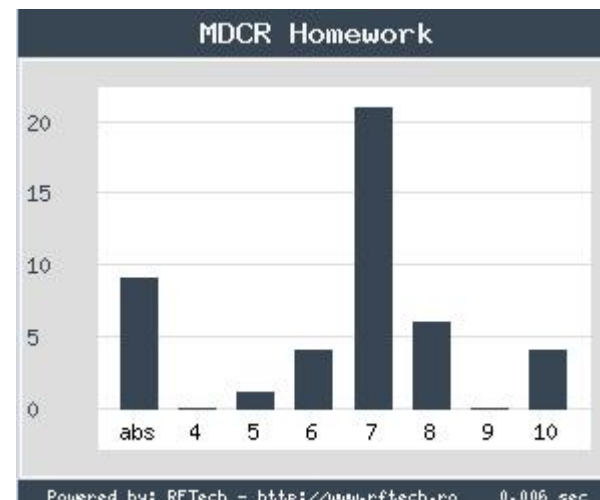
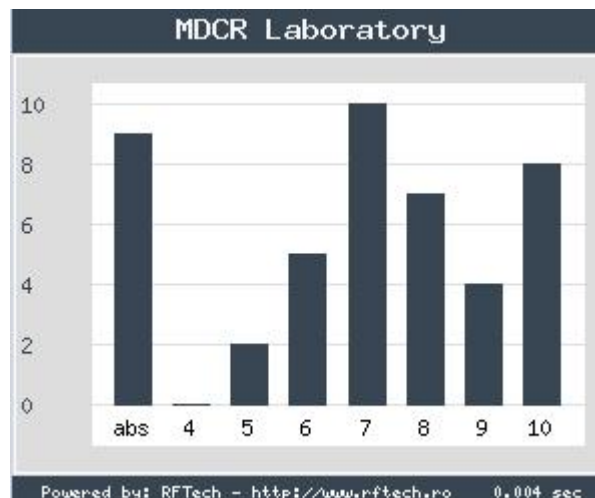
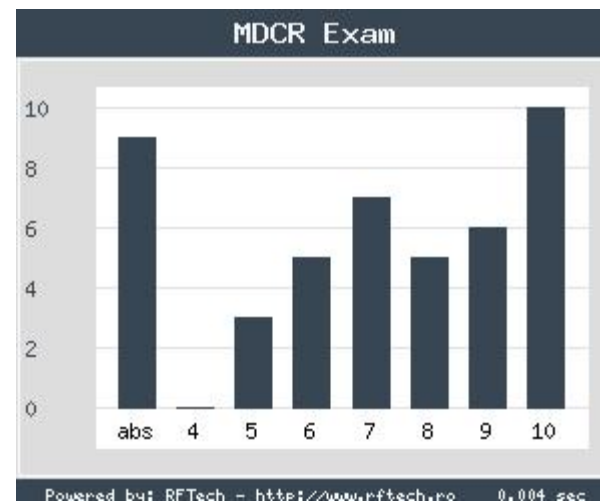
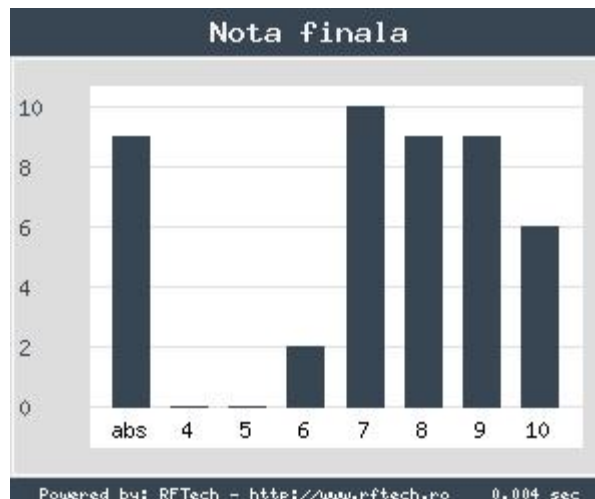
# Grades

## ■ 2019/2020



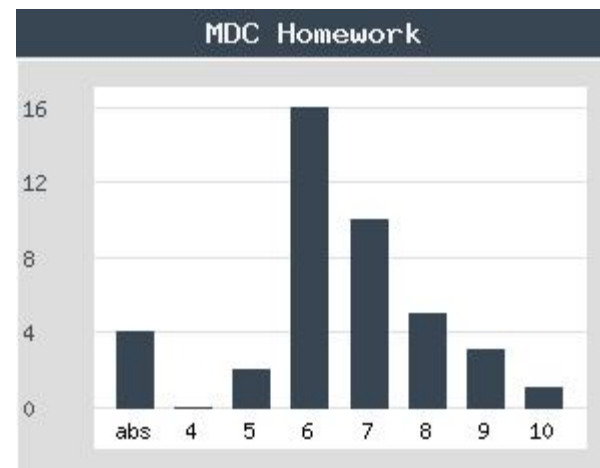
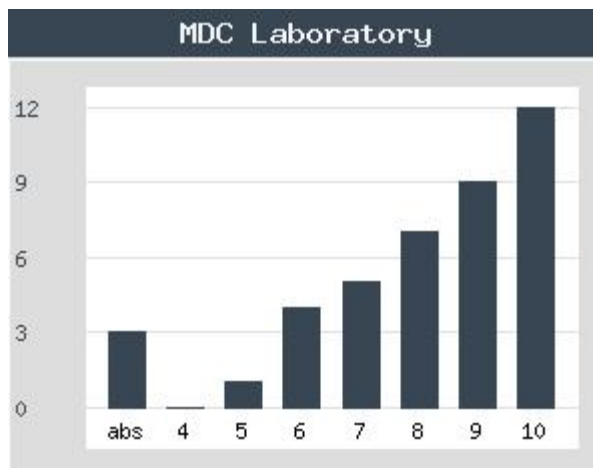
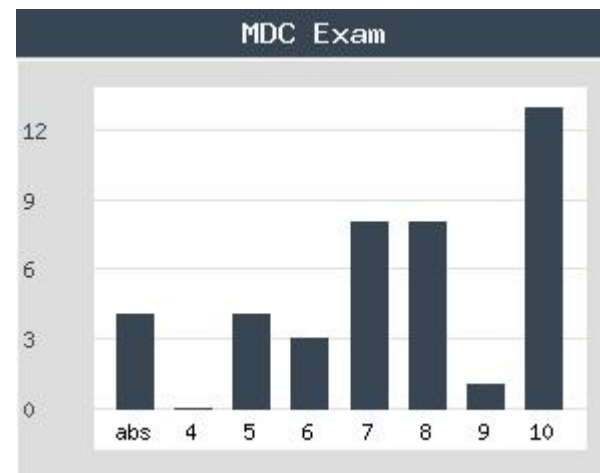
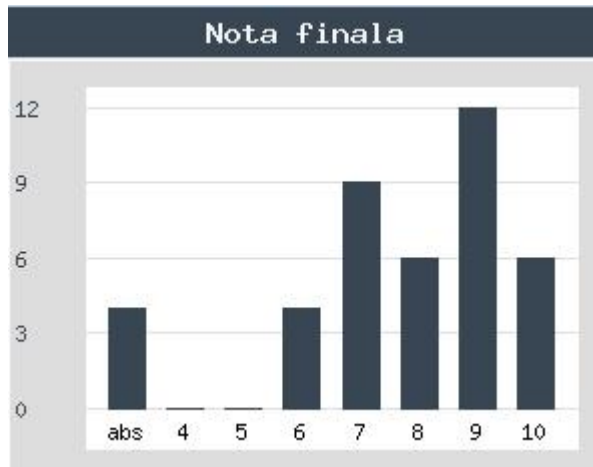
# Grades

## ■ 2019/2020 - eng

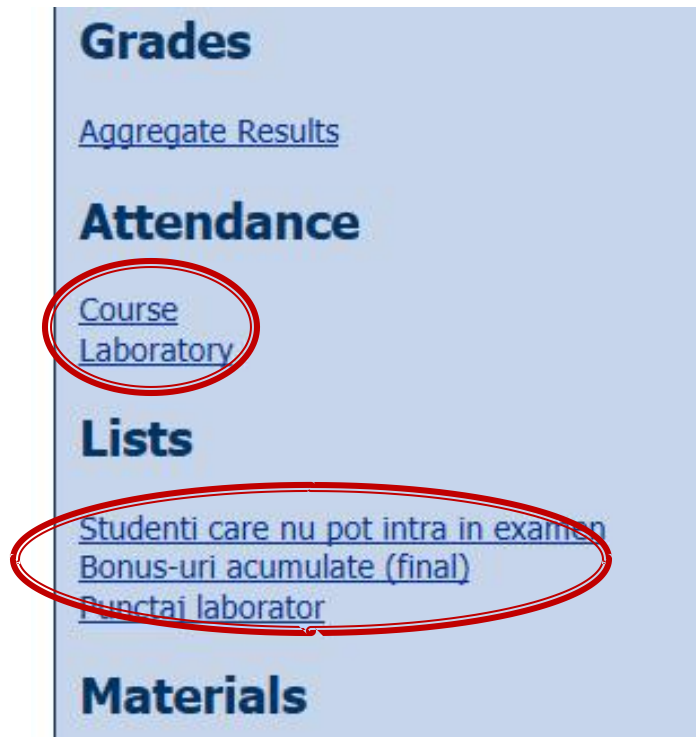


# Grades

## ■ 2020/2021 - eng



# Attendance, Lists



- Attendance
- minimum 7 sessions
- Activity bonus
- Homework
- individual data
- etc.

# Bonus

Group	Course attendance	B. attendance	B. supplemental	B. photo	B. T1	B. T2	B. T3	Total Bonus	Obs.
5411	4.6	0.5		1		0	0.1	1.6	-
5411	17	2.5		1	0.75	0	0.5	4.75	-
5411	12.6	2		1		0	0.1	3.1	-
5411	9.6	1.5		1	0.25		0	2.75	-
5411	5.2	0.5		1		0	0	1.5	-
5411	12	2		0.5		0		2.5	-
5411	16.15	2.5		0.5	0.5	0.3		3.8	-
5411	18	2.5	1.5	1	0		0.1	5.1	-
5411	15.725	2.5		1	0.75	0	0	4.25	-
5411	18	2.5	1.75	1	0.63	0	1	6.88	-
5411	1.2	0		1				1	-
5411	13	2	0.5	1	0.13	0	0	3.63	-
5411	15.375	2.5		1	1	0		4.5	-
5411	5.075	0.5	0.05	0				0.55	-
5411	1.8	0		0.5			0.1	0.6	-
5411	17.5	2.5	0.4	1	1		0.2	5.1	-

# Previous years

## Optoelectronics

### Course: OPTO (2019-2020)

**Course Coordinator:** Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

**Code:** DID405M

**Discipline Type:** DID; Required, Domain

**Credits:** 4

**Enrollment Year:** 4, Sem. 8

### Activities

**Course:** Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

**Laboratory:** Instructor: Assist.P. Dr. Petre-Daniel Matasaru, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

### Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

**A:** 50%, (Test/Colloquium)

**B:** 30%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)

**C:** 20%, (Tests during semester)

### Previous years

2018-2019

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

More years...

Server-ul "rf-opto" pastreaza istoricul materialelor pentru anii anteriori

Alegeti anul recent corespunzator pentru vizualizare sau "More years" pentru a afisa mai multi ani din istoric



# Previous years

**Microwave CD**

Optical Communications

Optoelectronics

Internet

Antennas


Practica

Networks


Educational software

[Examen DCMR 10 feb 2019](#) (pdf, 934.2 KB, ro, )

[Rezolvări DCMR 10 feb 2019](#) (pdf, 825.2 KB, ro, )

[Detalii notare DCMR/MDCR 2018 2019](#) (htm, 13.05 KB, ro, )

## Other data

[Factorul "Andrei"](#) (pdf, 15.85 MB, ro, )

## Previous years

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

2013-2014

More years...

## Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications

### Course: DCMR (2017-2018)

**Course Coordinator:** Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

**Code:** DOS412T

**Discipline Type:** DOS; Alternative, Specialty

**Credits:** 4

**Enrollment Year:** 4, Sem. 7

### Activities

**Course:** Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

**Laboratory:** Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:



# Previous years, 2004-2021

## Previous years

2018-2019

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

More years...

## Optoelectronics

### Course: OPTO (2018-2019)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DIS405M

Discipline Type: DID; Required, Domain

Credits: 3

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 8

### Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section

Laboratory: Instructor: Assist.P. Dr. Petre-Daniel Matasaru, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

### Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 50%, (Test/Colloquium)

B: 30%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)

C: 20%, (Tests during semester)

### Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

### Attendance

## Previous years

2018-2019

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

2013-2014

2012-2011

## Optoelectronics, Structures, Technologies, Circuits

### Course: OSTC (2013-2014)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DIS405M

Discipline Type: DIS; Required, Specialty

Credits: 4

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 7

### Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

Laboratory: Instructor: Assist.P. Dr. Petre-Daniel Matasaru, 1 Hours/Week, Half Group, Timetable:

### Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 66%, (Test/Colloquium)

B: 17%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)

D: 17%, (Homework/Specialty papers)

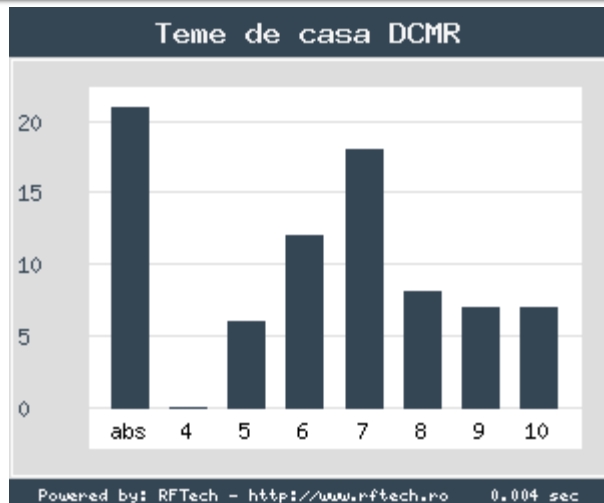
### Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

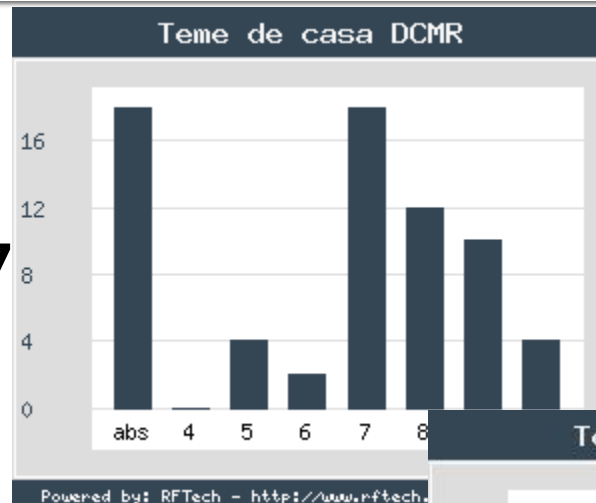
### Materials

# Effect? – “andrei” factor

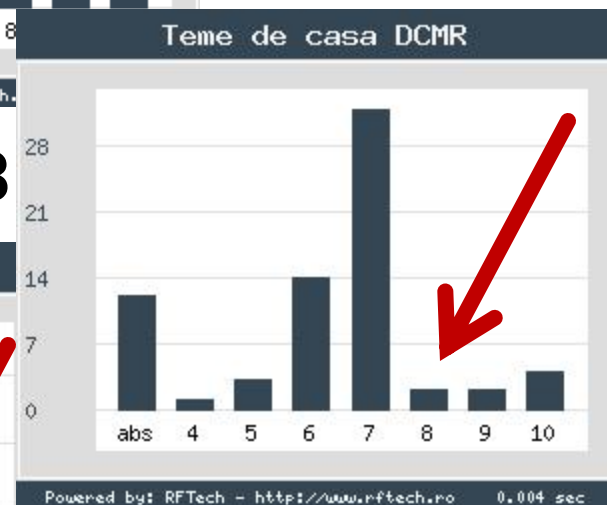
15/6



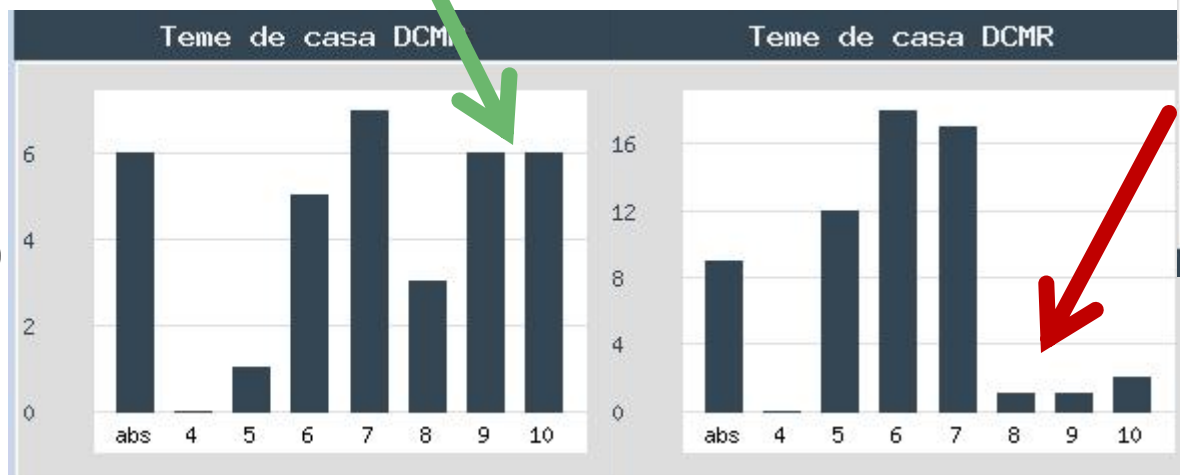
16/7



17/8

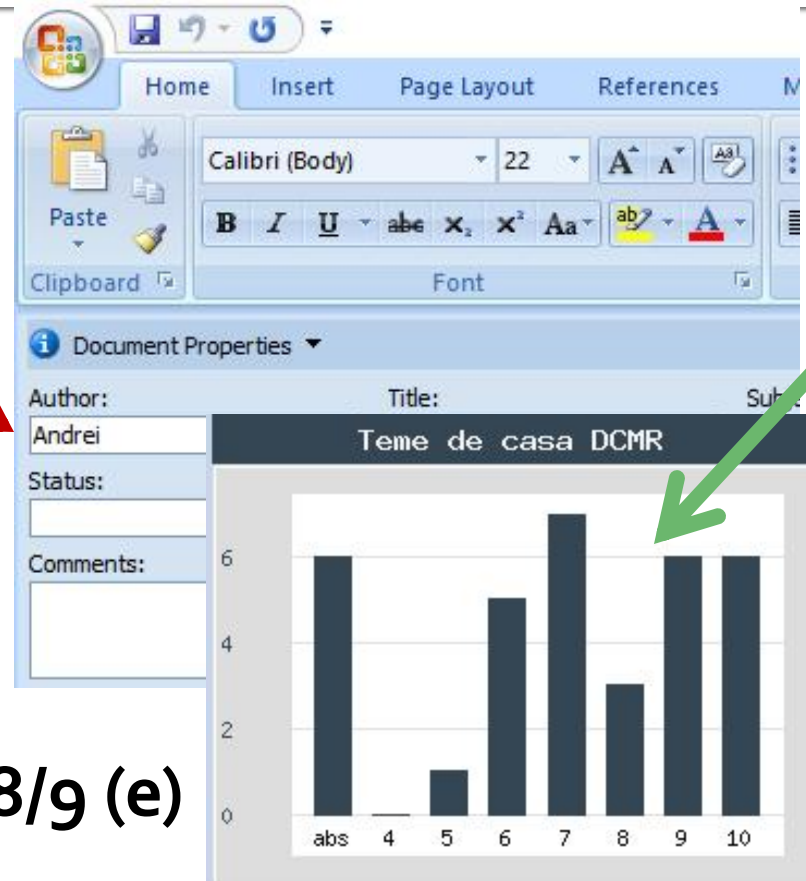
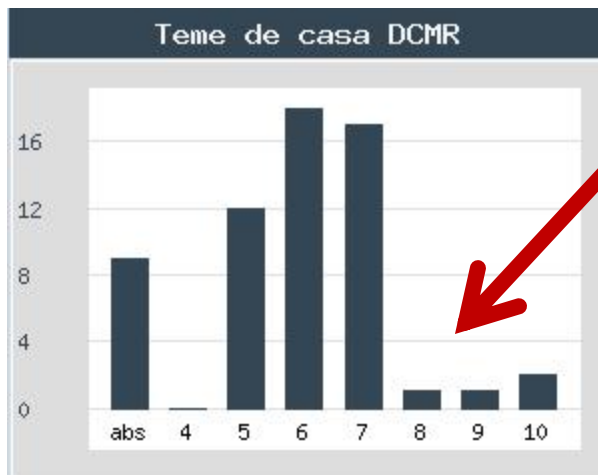


18/9

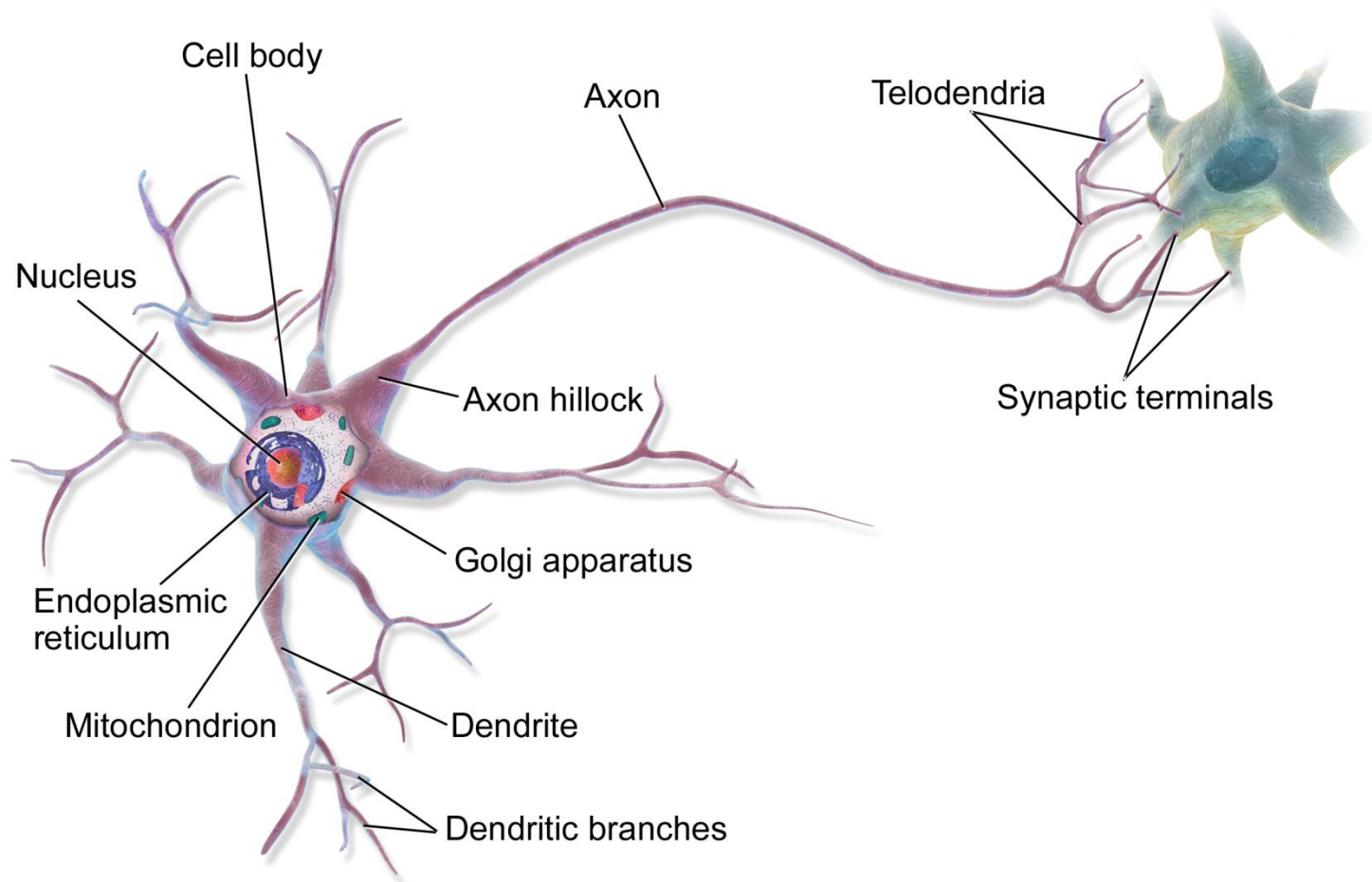


# Project 2019/2020

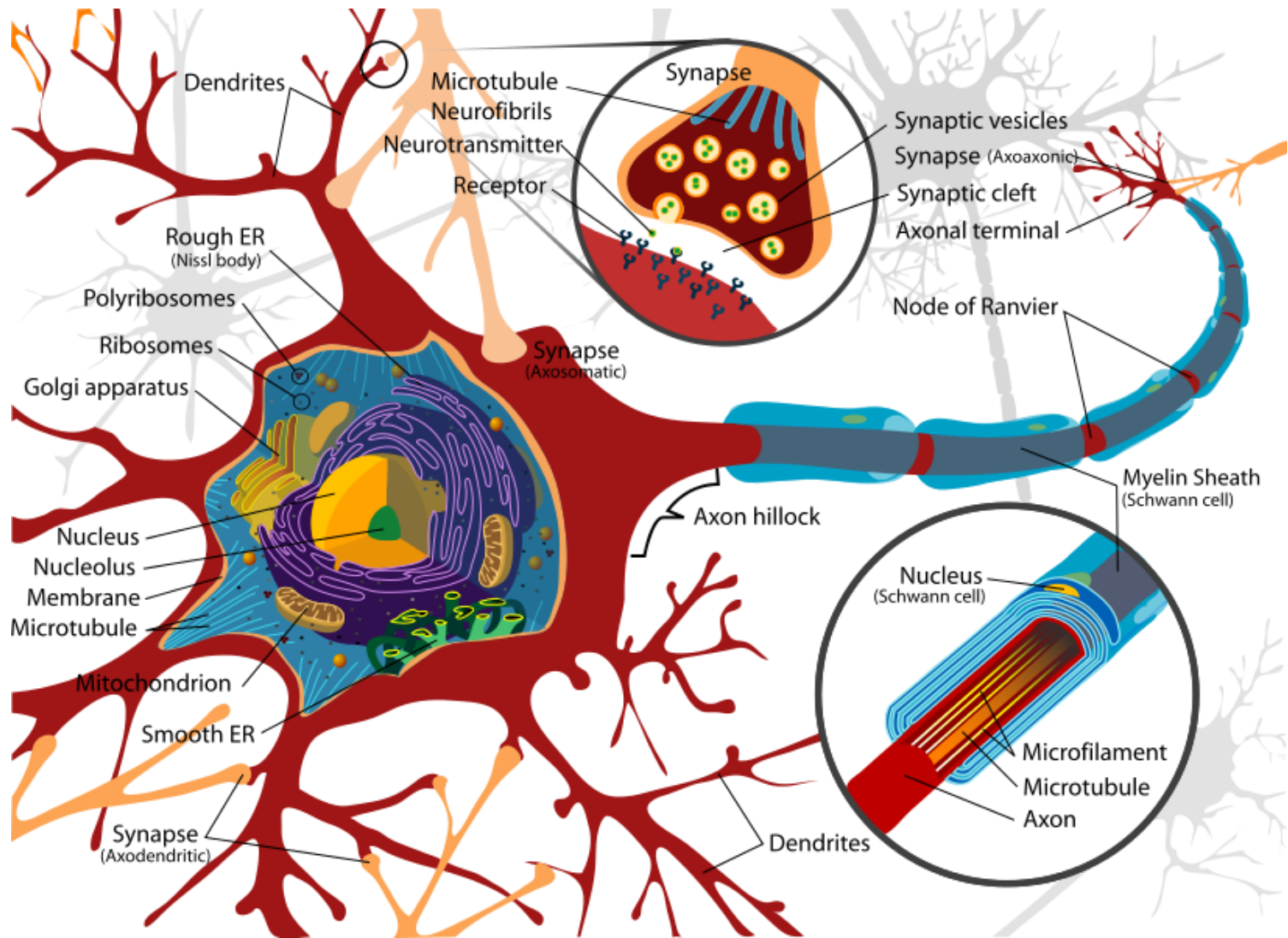
- factorul "andrei" = -2p



# Course Objectives 1

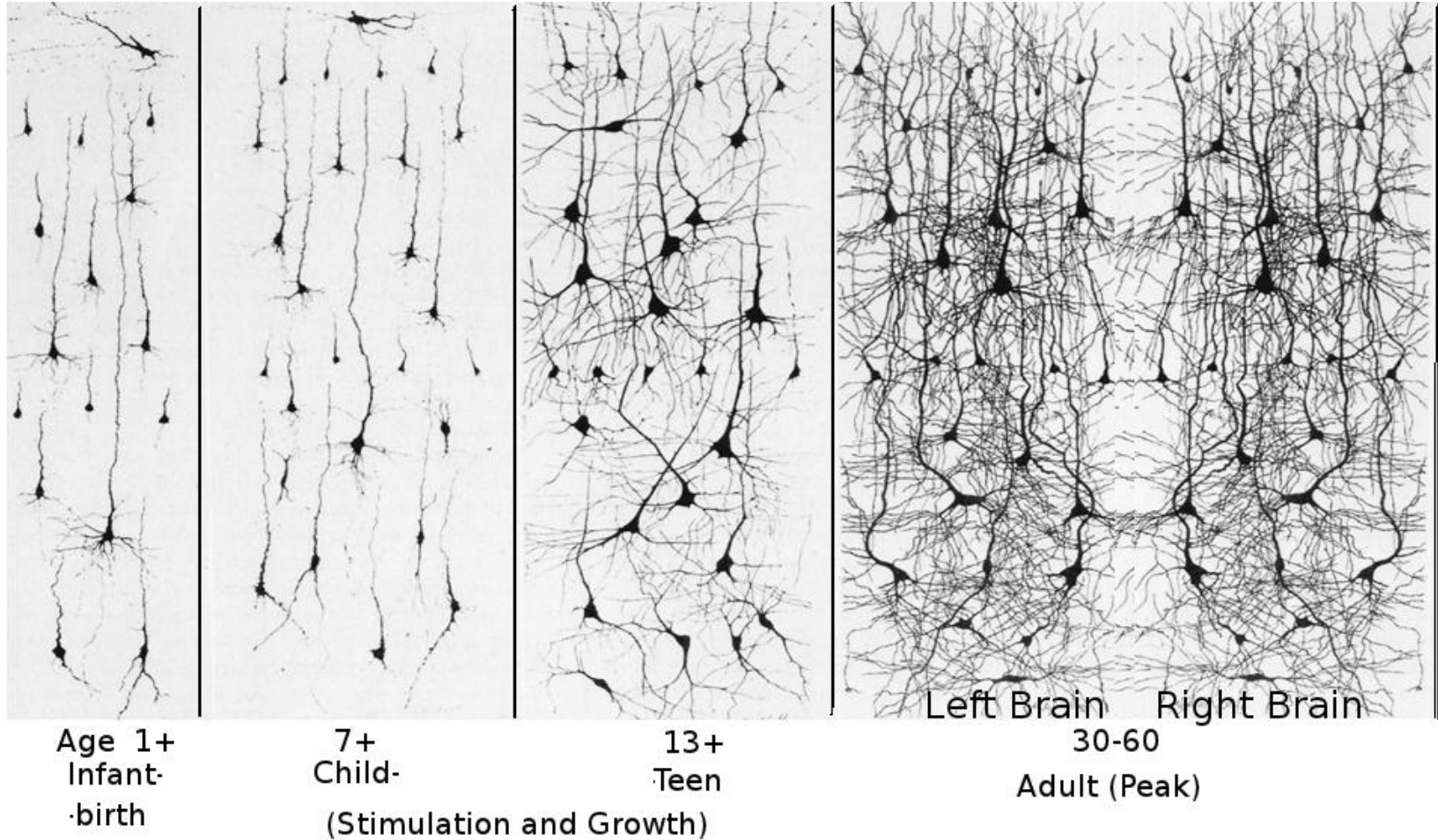


# Course Objectives 2





# Course Objectives 3



# Course Objectives 4

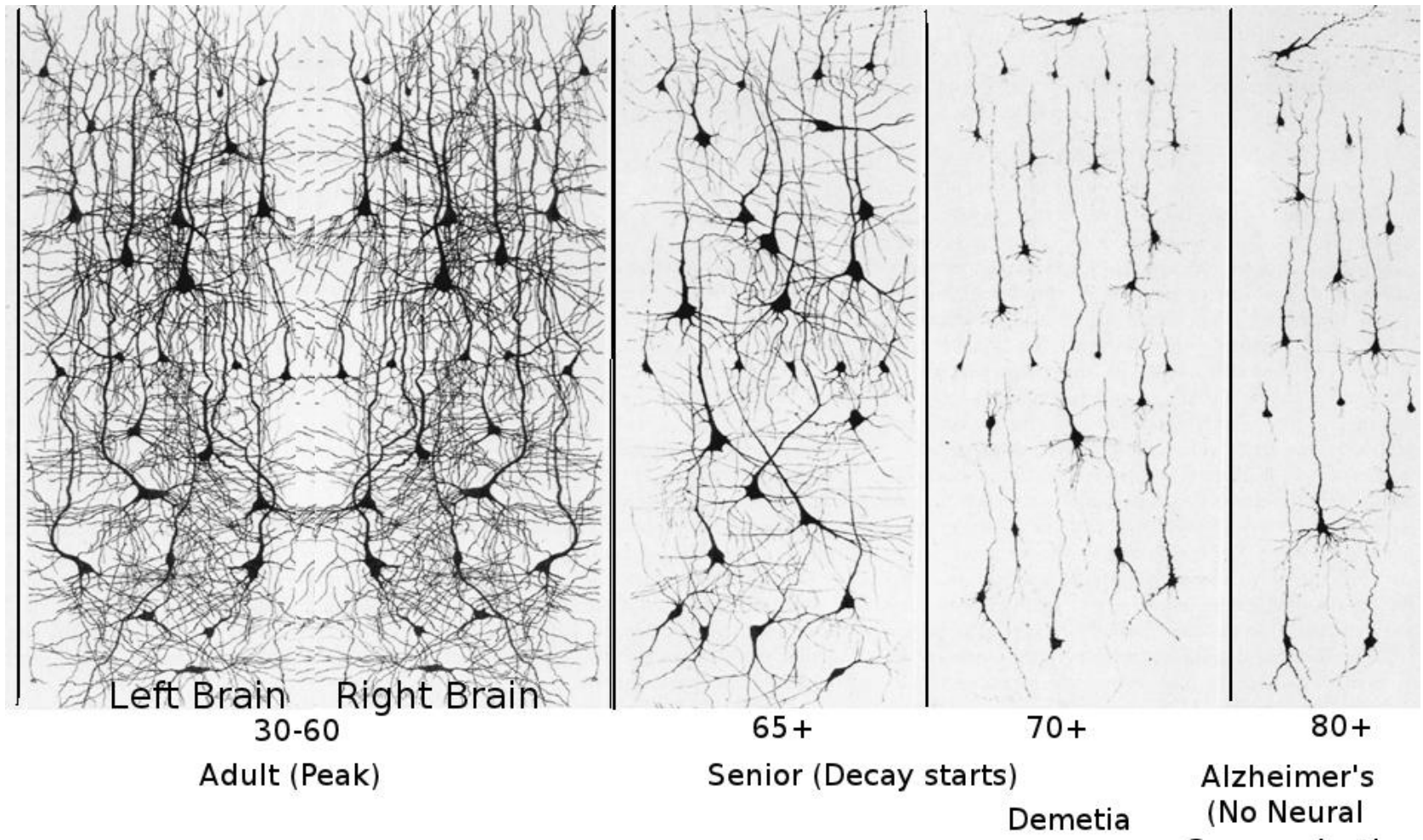


“Engineering”  
Sinapses





# Deadline





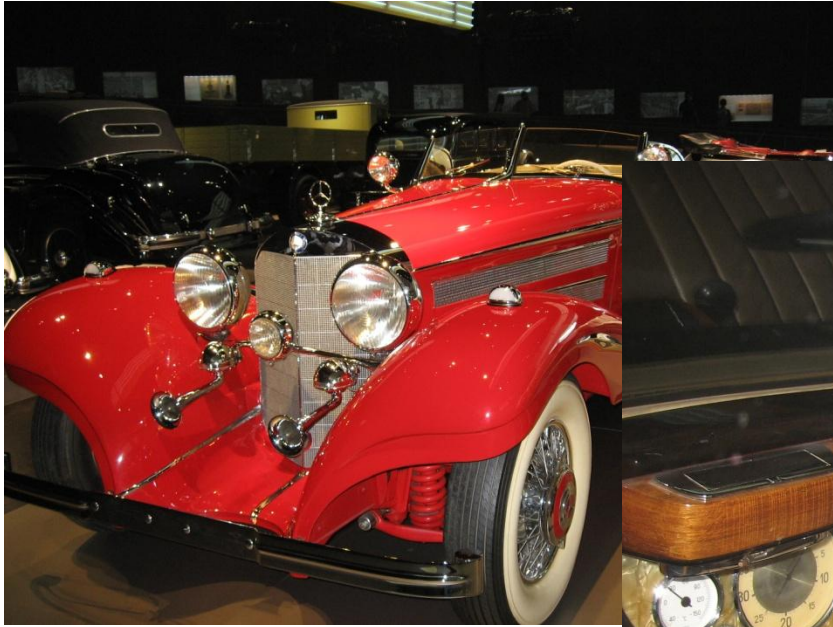
# Course Topics

- Transmission lines
- Impedance matching and tuning
- Directional couplers
- Power dividers
- Microwave amplifier design
- Microwave filters
- ~~■ Oscillators and mixers?~~

# Textbooks

- <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- Irinel Casian-Botez: "Microunde vol. 1: Proiectarea de circuit", Ed. TEHNOPRES, 2008
- **David Pozar**, Microwave Engineering, Wiley; 4th edition , 2011, ISBN : 978-1-118-29813-8 (E), ISBN : 978-0-470-63155-3 (P)

~1930

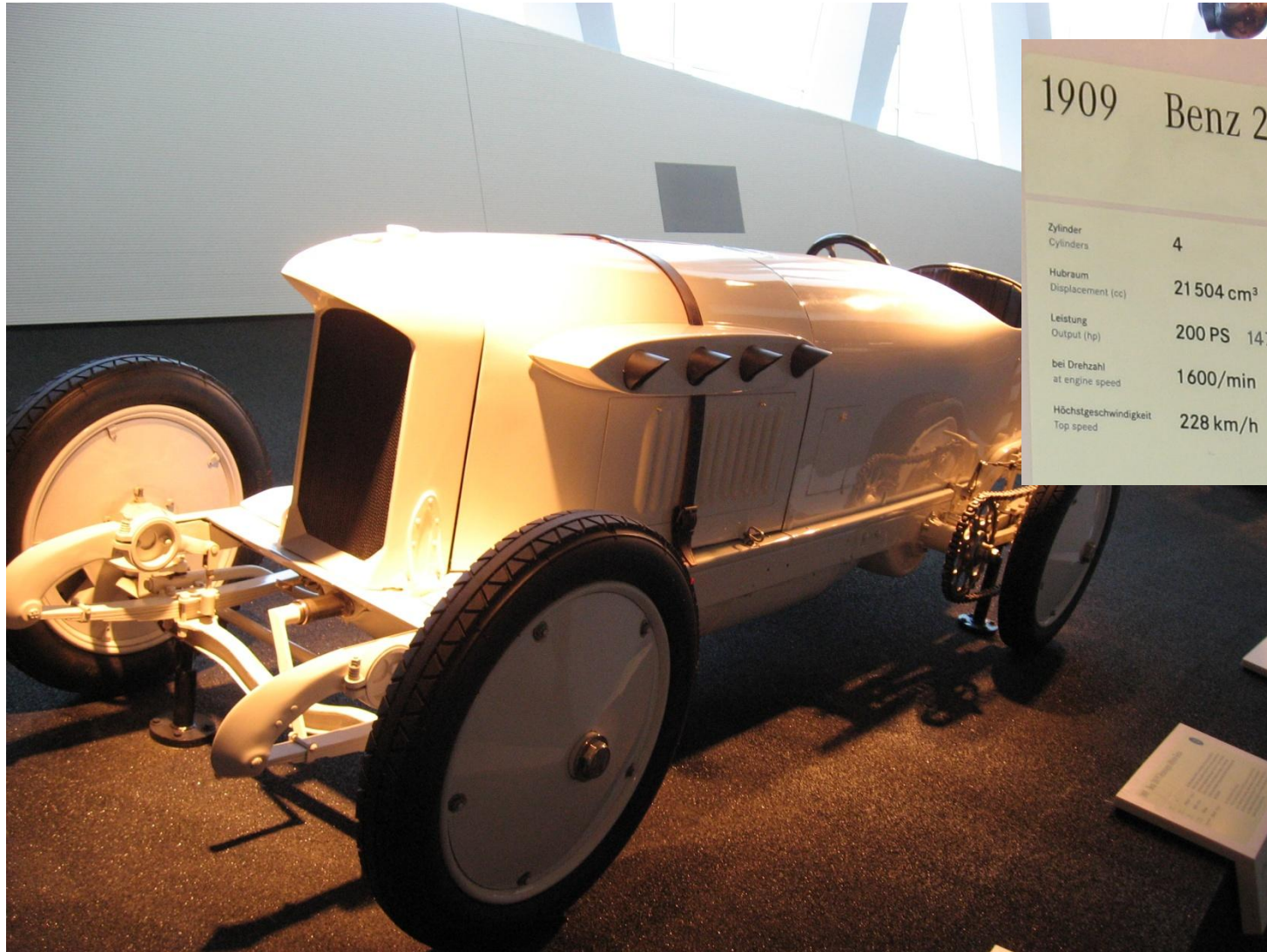


~1930





# 1909



## 1909 Benz 200 PS Rennwagen »Blitzen«

Zylinder Cylinders	4
Hubraum Displacement (cc)	21 504 cm <sup>3</sup> 1 312 cu in
Leistung Output (hp)	200 PS 147 kW
bei Drehzahl at engine speed	1600/min
Höchstgeschwindigkeit Top speed	228 km/h 142 mph

Der »Blitzen-Benz« ist 1909 der erste 200 km/h fähige. Seine größten Erfolge erzielt er mit dem 4-Zylinder-Motor ausgestattet. Rekordhalter Burman mit 228 km/h über die Saale. Ist damit das schnellste Fahrzeug seiner Klasse.

Benz »Lightning Benz« 200 hp racing car  
In 1909 the Lightning Benz

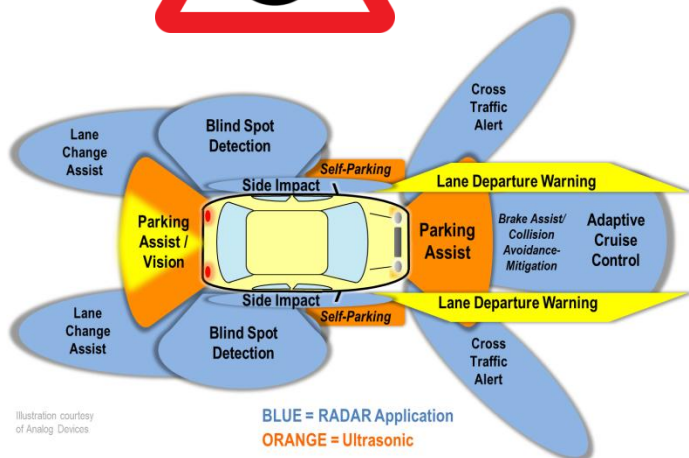
# 1930-1950





# Technology

> 2010



< 1950



# Technology

1x1 = 1	2x1 = 2	3x1 = 3	4x1 = 4	5x1 = 5
1x2 = 2	2x2 = 4	3x2 = 6	4x2 = 8	5x2 = 10
1x3 = 3	2x3 = 6	3x3 = 9	4x3 = 12	5x3 = 15
1x4 = 4	2x4 = 8	3x4 = 12	4x4 = 16	5x4 = 20
1x5 = 5	2x5 = 10	3x5 = 15	4x5 = 20	5x5 = 25
1x6 = 6	2x6 = 12	3x6 = 18	4x6 = 24	5x6 = 30
1x7 = 7	2x7 = 14	3x7 = 21	4x7 = 28	5x7 = 35
1x8 = 8	2x8 = 16	3x8 = 24	4x8 = 32	5x8 = 40
1x9 = 9	2x9 = 18	3x9 = 27	4x9 = 36	5x9 = 45
1x10 = 10	2x10 = 20	3x10 = 30	4x10 = 40	5x10 = 50
6x1 = 6	7x1 = 7	8x1 = 8	9x1 = 9	10x1 = 10
6x2 = 12	7x2 = 14	8x2 = 16	9x2 = 18	10x2 = 20
6x3 = 18	7x3 = 21	8x3 = 24	9x3 = 27	10x3 = 30
6x4 = 24	7x4 = 28	8x4 = 32	9x4 = 36	10x4 = 40
6x5 = 30	7x5 = 35	8x5 = 40	9x5 = 45	10x5 = 50
6x6 = 36	7x6 = 42	8x6 = 48	9x6 = 54	10x6 = 60
6x7 = 42	7x7 = 49	8x7 = 56	9x7 = 63	10x7 = 70
6x8 = 48	7x8 = 56	8x8 = 64	9x8 = 72	10x8 = 80
6x9 = 54	7x9 = 63	8x9 = 72	9x9 = 81	10x9 = 90
6x10 = 60	7x10 = 70	8x10 = 80	9x10 = 90	10x10 = 100

Most used!!

$$2 \times 1 = 2$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$2 \times 3 = 6$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

$$2 \times 6 = 12$$

$$2 \times 7 = 14$$

$$2 \times 8 = 16$$

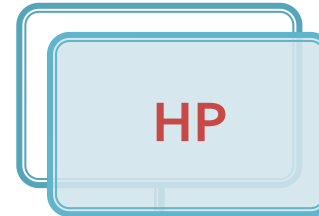
$$2 \times 9 = 18$$

$$2 \times 10 = 20$$

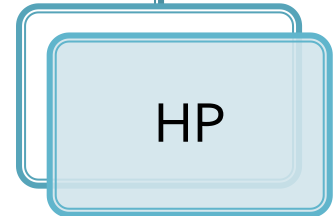




HEWLETT  
PACKARD



1999

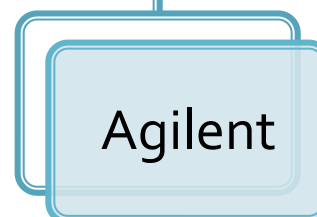


2005



**Avago**  
TECHNOLOGIES

2014



 **Agilent Technologies**



**KEYSIGHT**  
TECHNOLOGIES

# NPL, Londra



# NPL, Londra



# Examen: Logarithmic scales

$$\text{dB} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} (P_2 / P_1)$$

$$0 \text{ dB} = 1$$

$$+ 0.1 \text{ dB} = 1.023 (+2.3\%)$$

$$+ 3 \text{ dB} = 2$$

$$+ 5 \text{ dB} = 3$$

$$+ 10 \text{ dB} = 10$$

$$-3 \text{ dB} = 0.5$$

$$-10 \text{ dB} = 0.1$$

$$-20 \text{ dB} = 0.01$$

$$-30 \text{ dB} = 0.001$$

$$\text{dBm} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} (P / 1 \text{ mW})$$

$$0 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ mW}$$

$$3 \text{ dBm} = 2 \text{ mW}$$

$$5 \text{ dBm} = 3 \text{ mW}$$

$$10 \text{ dBm} = 10 \text{ mW}$$

$$20 \text{ dBm} = 100 \text{ mW}$$

$$-3 \text{ dBm} = 0.5 \text{ mW}$$

$$-10 \text{ dBm} = 100 \mu\text{W}$$

$$-30 \text{ dBm} = 1 \mu\text{W}$$

$$-60 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ nW}$$

$$[\text{dBm}] + [\text{dB}] = [\text{dBm}]$$

$$[\text{dBm/Hz}] + [\text{dB}] = [\text{dBm/Hz}]$$

$$[x] + [\text{dB}] = [x]$$

# Computing Loss in circuits

$$\text{Loss} = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}}$$

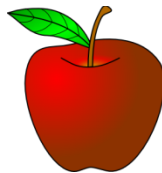
$$\text{Loss[dB]} = [-] 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left( \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \right)$$

$$\text{Loss[dB]} = [-] 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left( \frac{P_{out}}{P_0} \cdot \frac{P_0}{P_{in}} \right) = [-] 10 \cdot \left[ \log_{10} \left( \frac{P_{out}}{P_0} \right) - \log_{10} \left( \frac{P_{in}}{P_0} \right) \right]$$

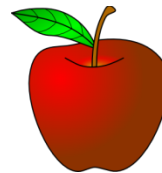
$$\text{Loss[dB]} = [-] (P_{out} [\text{dBm}] - P_{in} [\text{dBm}])$$



**=**



**-**



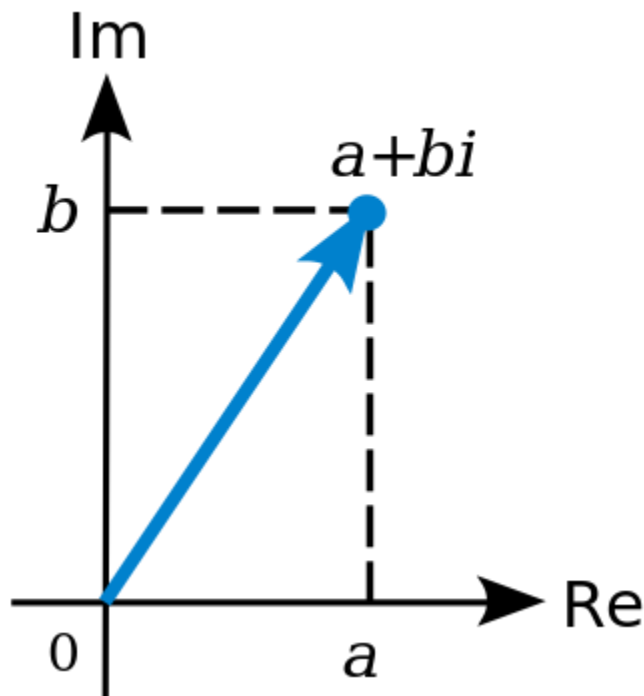
# Examen

- Complex numbers arithmetic!!!!
- $z = a + j \cdot b ; j^2 = -1$



# Complex plane

- abscissa – real part
- ordinate – imaginary part
- any of them can be negative, whole plane, 4 quadrants



# Elementary operations

- Addition

$$z + w = (a + j \cdot b) + (c + j \cdot d) = (a + c) + j \cdot (b + d)$$

- Subtraction

$$z - w = (a + j \cdot b) - (c + j \cdot d) = (a - c) + j \cdot (b - d)$$

- Multiplication

$$z \cdot w = (a + j \cdot b) \cdot (c + j \cdot d) = (a \cdot c - b \cdot d) + j \cdot (b \cdot c + a \cdot d)$$

- Division

$$z / w = \frac{a + j \cdot b}{c + j \cdot d} = \frac{(a + j \cdot b) \cdot (c - j \cdot d)}{(c + j \cdot d) \cdot (c - j \cdot d)} = \left( \frac{a \cdot c + b \cdot d}{c^2 + d^2} \right) + j \cdot \left( \frac{b \cdot c - a \cdot d}{c^2 + d^2} \right)$$

# Conjugate

- $z$        $z = a + j \cdot b$
- $z^*$        $z^* = a - j \cdot b$
- Symmetry over the real axis

$$\operatorname{Re}(z) = a = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (z + z^*)$$

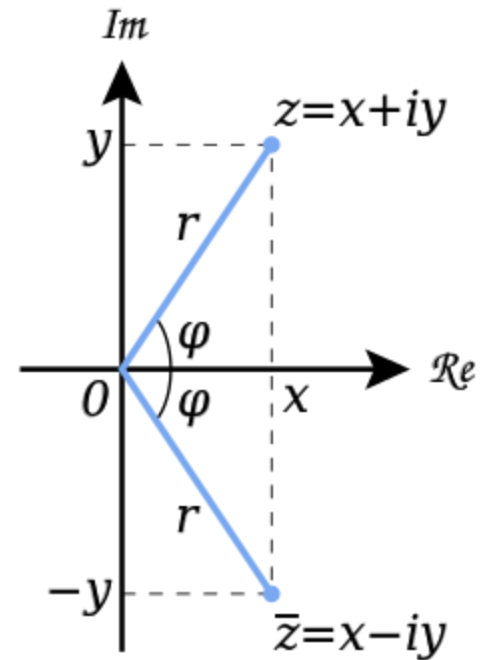
$$\operatorname{Im}(z) = b = \frac{1}{2 \cdot j} \cdot (z - z^*) = \frac{j}{2} \cdot (z^* - z)$$

$$(z + w)^* = z^* + w^*$$

$$(z - w)^* = z^* - w^*$$

$$(z \cdot w)^* = z^* \cdot w^*$$

$$(z / w)^* = z^* / w^*$$

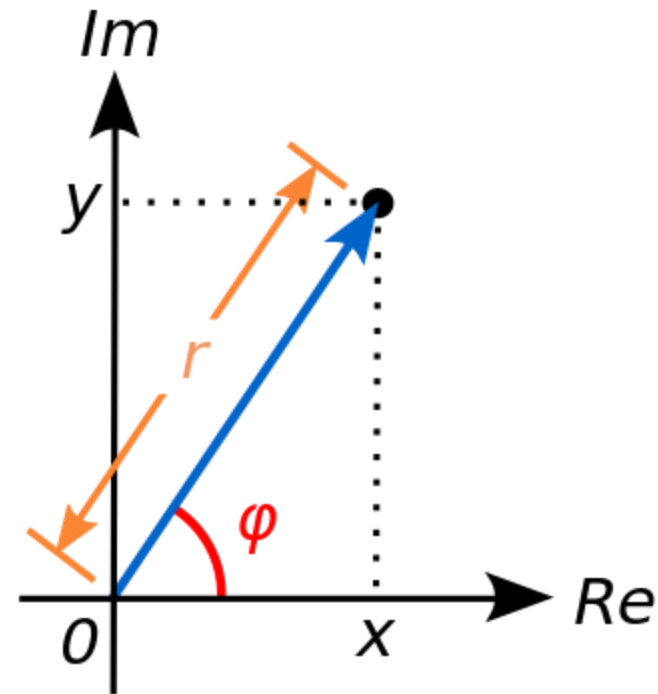


# Polar representation

- Polar representation
  - modulus
  - phase relative to the real axis

$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)$$

$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$
$$\varphi = \arg(z) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right), & a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi, & a < 0, b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi, & a < 0, b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \text{undefined} & a = 0 \end{cases}$$



# Polar representation

- Euler's formula

$$e^{j \cdot x} = \cos x + j \cdot \sin x; \forall x \in R$$

- Polar representation

$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi}$$

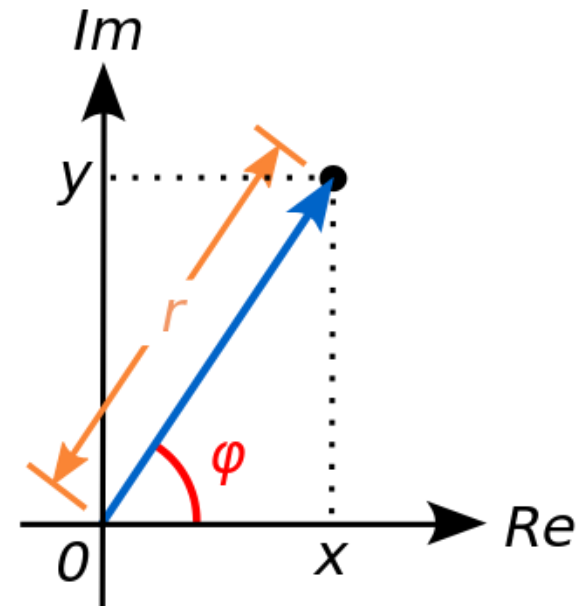
$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)$$

$$z^n = (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^n = |z|^n \cdot e^{j \cdot n \cdot \varphi} = |z|^n \cdot [\cos(n \cdot \varphi) + j \cdot \sin(n \cdot \varphi)]$$

→  $\sqrt{z} = (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^{1/2} = \sqrt{|z|} \cdot e^{j \cdot \frac{\varphi}{2}} = \sqrt{|z|} \cdot \left( \cos \frac{\varphi}{2} + j \cdot \sin \frac{\varphi}{2} \right)$

$$z \cdot w = |z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi} \cdot |w| \cdot e^{j \cdot \theta} = |z| \cdot |w| \cdot e^{j \cdot (\varphi + \theta)} = |z| \cdot |w| \cdot [\cos(\varphi + \theta) + j \cdot \sin(\varphi + \theta)]$$

$$z/w = \frac{|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi}}{|w| \cdot e^{j \cdot \theta}} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi} \cdot e^{-j \cdot \theta} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot [\cos(\varphi - \theta) + j \cdot \sin(\varphi - \theta)]$$



# Polar representation

## ■ Polar representation

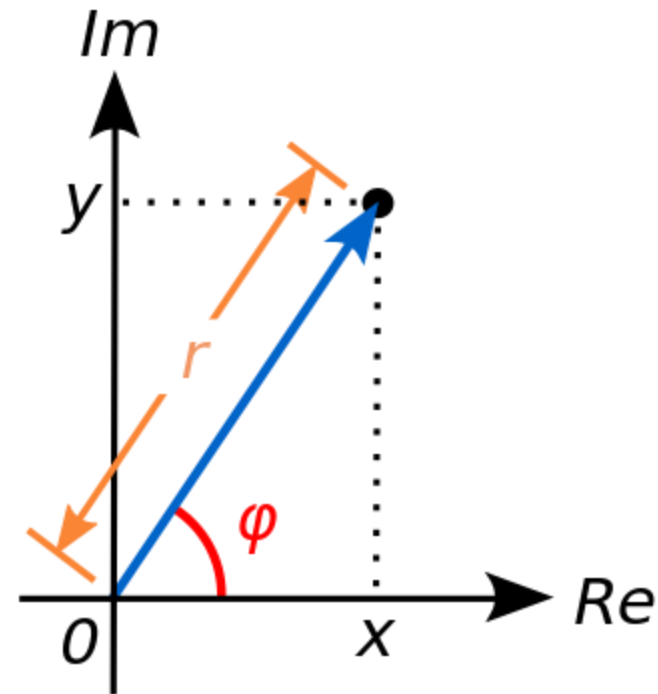
$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$|z|^2 = z \cdot z^*$$

$$\Rightarrow |e^{j \cdot x}| = |\cos x + j \cdot \sin x| = \sqrt{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x} = 1$$

$$|e^{j \cdot x}| = 1; \quad \forall x \in R$$

$$\begin{aligned} z^* &= (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^* = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)^* = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi - j \cdot \sin \varphi) = \\ &= |z| \cdot [\cos(-\varphi) + j \cdot \sin(-\varphi)] = |z| \cdot e^{-j \cdot \varphi} \end{aligned}$$





# Polar representation

- standard unit for angles – radians
- microwaves traditional unit for angles – **degrees in decimal form** ( $55.89^\circ$ )

$$\varphi = \arg(z) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right), & a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi, & a < 0, b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi, & a < 0, b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \text{undefined} & a = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\varphi[^\circ] = 180^\circ \cdot \frac{\varphi[\text{rad}]}{\pi} \qquad \varphi[\text{rad}] = \pi \cdot \frac{\varphi[^\circ]}{180^\circ}$$

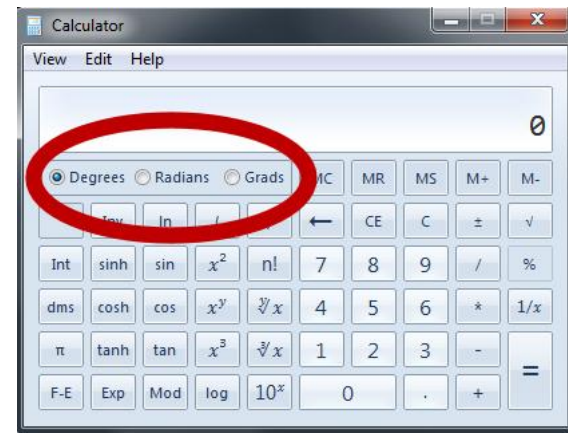
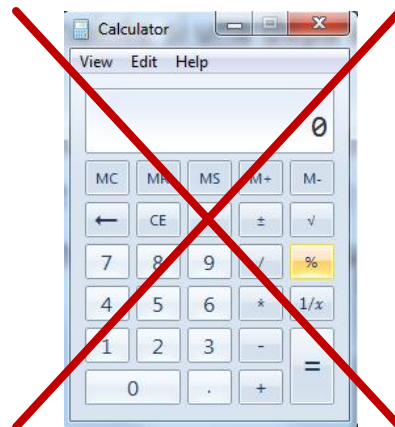


# Polar representation

- **Attention to angle numerical values!!**
  - math software – work in standard unit: radians
    - a **conversion** is necessary before and after using a trigonometric function (sin, cos, tan, atan, tanh)
  - scientific calculators have the built-in option of choosing the angle unit
    - always **double check** current working unit

$$\varphi[^\circ] = 180^\circ \cdot \frac{\varphi[rad]}{\pi}$$

$$\varphi[rad] = \pi \cdot \frac{\varphi[^\circ]}{180^\circ}$$



# Contact

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